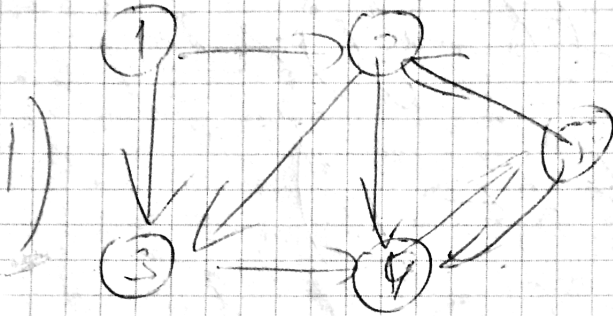
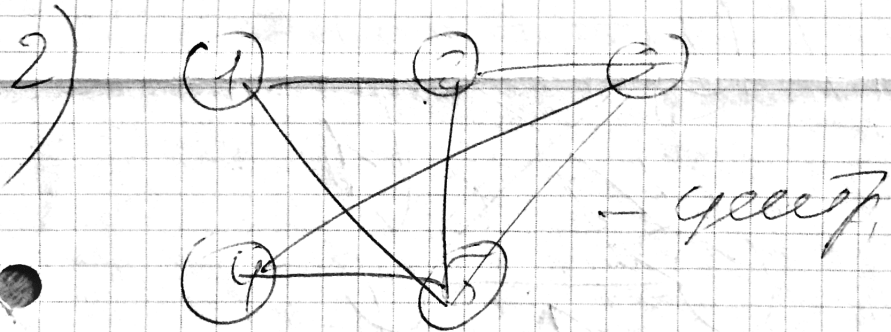


$G = \text{Торич}$



$A(e)$ — мат. графа

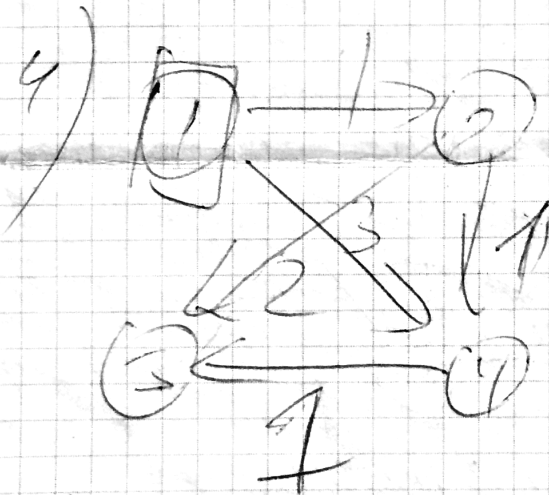


— граф
парус

$$3) f = ((x \rightarrow y) \wedge \bar{z})$$

$$\oplus (x \leftrightarrow \bar{y}) -$$

- таблица истинности



Ans. Действительн

$$\text{и } \underline{\underline{V = 1}}$$