**Контрольная работа**

**Вариант 1**

1. *Соотнесите русский и английский эквиваленты.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| industry | компания с ограниченной ответственностью |
| agriculture | управляющий |
| to pay overtime | фондовая биржа |
| public | товарищество с неограниченной ответственностью |
| joint-stock company | оплачивать сверхурочное время |
| stock exchange | общественный, государственный |
| limited liability company | промышленность |
| manager | акционерная компания |
| general partnership | частное предпринимательство |
| individual business | сельское хозяйство |

1. *Закончите предложения, выбрав правильный глагол.*

1. The USA … a highly developed industrialized country.

a) am b) is c) are

2. High-technology industries … developed in the USA now.

a) am b) is c) are

3. The standard working day in the UK and the USA … at 9 a. m.

a) start b) starts c) started

4. All English companies … by the law of the UK or by the Acts of Parliament.

a) regulate b) are regulated c) is regulated

5. The next step is … all the resumes received.

a) to compare b) compare c) compares

*3. Выберите правильное слово и переведите на русский язык.*

1. (many/much) private companies

2. (a few/a little) administrative officers

3. (few/little) responsibility

*4. Вставьте в предложение модальный глагол (can, may, should, must).*

1. Companies … not abolish trading rules.

2. Overtime …. be paid at a premium to the basic rate of pay.

3. … I come in?

4. Companies … have assistant of general managers.

*5. Задайте 4 типа вопросов к предложению.*

Last week I spoke with him about business hours in various countries.

*6. Переведите текст на русский язык.*

**Economics – what it is about?**

Many of the words used by economists are very familiar to us. We know that economists talk and write about such topics as money, prices, wages, employment, taxes, exports and imports, earning, and spending. Every day some economic problem or other is mentioned in the newspapers, on the radio and on the television. Economics is a science and a part of our everyday lives.

**Вариант 2**

1. *Соотнесите русский и английский эквиваленты.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| to work overtime | резюме |
| limited partnership | совет директоров |
| shareholder | секретарь (в приёмной) |
| business card | работать сверхурочно |
| board of directors | вести деловую беседу |
| managing director | визитная карточка |
| management field | акционер |
| to have a business talk | директор – распорядитель |
| receptionist | товарищество с ограниченной ответственностью |
| curriculum vitae | область управления |

*2. Закончите предложения, выбрав правильный глагол.*

1. In the UK high technology industries … more developed than heavy engineering

a) am b) is c) are

2. The UK … considered one of the world’s major manufacturing nations.

a) am b) is c) are

3. The weekend usually … on Friday night.

a) start b) starts c) started

4. The document … by the head of the company.

a) received b) was received c) were received

5. The process of comparing the resumes can … very lengthy.

a) to be b) be c) will be

*3. Выберите правильное слово и переведите на русский язык.*

1. (a lot of/a few) equipment

2. (a few/a little) enquiries

3. (many/much) entertainment

*4. Вставьте в предложение модальный глагол (can, may, should, must).*

1. A public company … have as many directors as it finds necessary.

2. CVs … contain the useful information.

3. … I go out?

4. A businessman … keep his word and be honest. (It’s the most important rule).

*5. Задайте 4 типа вопросов к предложению.*

Last year many officials demanded to abolish trading rules.

*6. Переведите текст на русский язык..*

**Economics – what it is about?**

Economics is about economizing, that is, “making the most of what e have”. For the individual, this means using one’s abilities and spending one’s income in the way that gives the most satisfaction or benefit.

For the community as a whole, it means using the people’s skills and energies, the land, the buildings, the machinery and the other economic resources so as to obtain the highest possible standards of living.